

# HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center, LLC Financial Assistance Policy

Revised October 10, 2024

If you are concerned that you may not be able to pay for your care, we may be able to help.

**HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** provides financial aid for medically necessary and emergency services based on a patient's financial need and includes a sliding scale discount for patients who qualify. Aid may be available for patients who do not have insurance and for those who are underinsured. We also may be able to work with you to arrange a manageable payment plan.

The full policy, effective as of November 1, 2019, is below. On our website, you can access the full policy, an application and additional information, including a full list of professionals who participate under the policy. Simply visit <u>HSS.edu/PalmBeachASC</u> and click on the Patient and Visitor tab. You can also call the HSS Financial Assistance Policy staff at 561.725.4300, and we would be glad to provide information to you and answer any questions you may have about the policy.

## PURPOSE

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#### SCOPE AND APPLICABILITY

## 1. What is Financial Assistance?

Financial Assistance is a term used to describe medically necessary and emergency services provided at a discounted cost to needy individuals. It is not intended as a substitute for available insurance coverage, entitlement programs or other assistance programs.

# 2. Who is Eligible for Financial Assistance?

In order to be eligible for Financial Assistance individuals must meet both the Financial Criteria and Coverage Criteria, which are described below. In addition, certain individuals who might not otherwise be eligible for Financial Assistance may be eligible under the HSS Florida Special Access Program, also described below:

- A. The following individuals meet the Financial Criteria:
  - i. U.S. residents (including students) whose gross annual income does not exceed four times the current U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Poverty Guidelines for their family size (based on total exemptions claimed on federal tax return) and locality (the "Federal Poverty Level" or "FPL") and who satisfy the asset test described below where applicable.
  - ii. Residents of foreign countries, but only those who are referred under the HSS Florida Special

Access Program whose gross annual income does not exceed four times the FPL.

- B. The following individuals meet the Coverage Criteria:
  - i. U.S. residents who have no insurance (government or commercial) of any kind. These individuals are referred to as "Uninsured."
  - ii. Individuals who have insurance coverage that covers services at HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center (either as in- network services or through point-of-service or out-of-network coverage), but have out-of-pocket expenses that are the patient's responsibility under such coverage. These individuals are referred to as "underinsured."
- C. The following individuals do NOT meet the Coverage Criteria:
  - i. Individuals who have medical insurance (governmental or private) for which HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center is not in-network, and their insurer does not provide out-of-network coverage.
  - ii. Non-U.S. residents, other than individuals referred through the Special Access Program.
- D. HSS Florida Special Access Program.

Individuals who satisfy the Financial Criteria but fail the Coverage Criteria may still be eligible for Financial Assistance through the HSS Florida Special Access Program. The HSS Florida Special Access Program makes Financial Assistance available to the following groups, provided the applicable individuals satisfy the Financial Criteria:

- i. U.S. residents who have medical insurance that does not pay for services at **HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** (and no out-of-network coverage is available), but the service the individual needs is of a type that is not reasonably available (and covered under the individual's plan) nearer to the patient's residence than the facilities of HSS Florida. Generally, this rule is intended to apply to highly specialized care that is not available at most providers but is available at **HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center**.
- ii. U.S. residents who have medical insurance that does not pay for services at HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center (and no out-of-network coverage is available) but do not qualify under the preceding paragraph 2.D.i, and non-U.S. residents with no applicable coverage, in each case provided it is approved by the leadership of HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center.
- 3. What Services are Covered by the Policy?
  - A. Financial Assistance is available to help reduce the financial burden of medically necessary and emergency services. Cosmetic, experimental and convenience services may not be deemed medically necessary under this Policy, and travel and related costs are not covered under this Policy. Medically necessary services are services necessary to prevent, diagnose, correct or cure conditions in the person that cause acute suffering, endanger life, result in illness or infirmity, interfere with such person's capacity for normal activity, or threaten some significant handicap.
  - B. This Policy covers services provided by **HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** and its Covered Providers. Schedule A is a list of professionals participating under this Policy ("Covered Providers"), and those providing services at the facility who do not participate. Schedule A is ordinarily reviewed and revised quarterly.
  - C. Eligibility for Financial Assistance does not ensure that a patient can see any particular provider or do so within any particular time frame.

\* HSS-Florida Physicians, LLC provides financial assistance under the same terms as HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center LLC. Eligibility and coverage determinations, however, are separately made and may differ, resulting in eligibility in one entity but not the other.

## NOTICE OF THE POLICY AND EXPLANATION

- 1. Individuals and the community will be notified of the Financial Assistance Policy as follows:
  - A. Upon registration and discharge, all patients will receive copies of a summary of the FAP ("Summary"). In addition, the Summary will otherwise be made available upon request. The Summary will provide information on how patients can obtain the full FAP, a FAP application form, and additional information about Financial Assistance.
  - B. **HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** will make this Policy, a FAP application form and the plain language Summary of the FAP available on its website; upon request; and at various locations within its facility, and will inform its patients and the community about the FAP.
- 2. How to Apply for Financial Assistance.
  - A. HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center will consider any indication of inability to pay as a possible request for Financial Assistance. Initial requests may be made in writing or by telephone, but the FAP application form needs to be filed before a final determination can be made. Once an individual makes a request for Financial Assistance, the individual will be advised of this Policy, and sent a copy of the relevant application forms as well as the Summary.
  - B. Notwithstanding the foregoing, we may, under certain circumstances, provide Financial Assistance prior to, or without, any application being made for such assistance. (See Presumptive Eligibility, below.)
  - C. A request for Financial Assistance may be made at any time. This means that an individual may make a request before, during or after services are received, including after commencement of a collection agency action against the individual. However, if a patient is approved for Financial Assistance through Presumptive Eligibility (discussed below), a patient has up to thirty (30) days following notification of such determination to submit an application for greater assistance with respect to the particular services to which the Presumptive Eligibility has been applied.

## **COMPLETING THE APPLICATION**

An application can be completed by an individual or his or her legal guardian. If you have any questions regarding completing the Financial Assistance Application, please contact the HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy staff at 561.725.4300.

- 1. The FAP application requests the following information:
  - a. Date of formal request
  - b. Requested by (parent or guardian if patient is a minor)
  - c. Patient's name
  - d. Patient's date of birth
  - e. Patient's address
  - f. Telephone number
  - g. Number of persons in family (as defined by number of exemptions claimed on Federal tax return)
  - h. Family income for the last twelve (12) months and the last (3) months.
  - i. Available assets for those individuals with income above 200% of the FPL
  - j. Identification of your insurer/third party payor and description of coverage
  - k. Type of clinical service requested
  - I. Signed and dated application
- 2. The FAP application also requests the following information that may be used to verify the applicant's household yearly gross income.
  - Applicants need not provide each item below if the information is not available:
    - a. Pay stubs from the most current available three-month period
    - b. Form approving or denying unemployment compensation
    - c. Oral or written income verification from public assistance agencies

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- d. Bank account or investment statements
- e. Flexible Spending Account or Health Care Savings Account election information and balance
- f. SSI Benefit Statement or Benefit Determination
- g. Self-Attestation
- 3. A section of the FAP application is dedicated to requesting information particular to the HSS Florida Special Access Program, such as why the applicable care is not available nearer to the individual's residence, or which HSS physician has referred the individual. See sections 2.D.i and 2.D.ii above under "SCOPE AND APPLICABILITY".
- 4. If an FAP application is submitted and is not complete, the applicant will, within thirty (30) days of submission, be notified in writing that the application is not complete, which notice will list the missing information. The applicant will be given a reasonable period of time (not less than thirty (30) additional days) to submit the missing information.

# DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY FOR, AND AMOUNT OF, FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Except for determinations of Presumptive Eligibility (discussed below), a determination of eligibility for, and amount of, Financial Assistance will be made only upon submission of a completed Financial Assistance application form accompanied by required documentation. The form must be submitted to the HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy staff in the Finance Department, who can be reached at 561.725.4300. HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy staff must document certain information on the application form, and certain specific information must be provided by applicants. This is described above in the section "COMPLETING THE APPLICATION".

Except for determinations of Presumptive Eligibility (discussed below), we will follow the below procedures in reviewing an application for Financial Assistance. Determinations will be handled on a case-by-case basis, but shall be processed consistently in accordance with the Policy:

- 1. A determination of eligibility for, and, if applicable, determination of amount of, Financial Assistance shall be made within 30 days after the receipt of a complete application. An application will be deemed complete when all requested information and materials have been received by the Finance Department.
- 2. The determinations will be made under the Policy in accordance with the following procedures.
  - A. HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy staff will compare the patient's household income and family size to the FPL in effect.
  - B. Where applicable, HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy will calculate net assets in accordance with the following:
    - i. Available net assets are defined as liquid assets and will exclude the patient's primary residence, assets held in a tax-deferred or comparable retirement savings account, college savings account or cars used regularly by a patient or immediate family members.
    - ii. Available net assets will not be considered for any individual whose income level is at 200% or less of the FPL.
  - C. The Amount Generally Billed ("AGB") will be calculated by utilizing the prospective method to determine AGB by using the same billing and coding process HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center would use if the individual were a Medicare fee-for-service beneficiary and setting AGB for that care at the amount that Medicare and the Medicare beneficiary together would be expected to pay for the care. (Individuals may obtain the specific AGB amounts and a description of the calculations upon request from the HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy staff at the number provided in this policy, or from the website for HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center.)
  - D. Annual income will generally be calculated by multiplying the latest 3 months income times four (4) and comparing the result with full 12-month figures. The lesser amount will be used to determine eligibility for Financial Assistance.
  - E. A determination will be made if the HSS Florida Special Access Program applies.

- 3. Assuming the individual is deemed to be eligible to receive Financial Assistance, HSS Financial Assistance Policy staff will then determine the amount of assistance to be proposed.
  - A. If the patient's income for family size is at or below 200% of the FPL, the services will be made available to uninsured patients for free. (For underinsured patients, patient responsibility will be reduced to zero.)
  - B. For an individual whose income is between 201% and 400% of the FPL, the services will be made available at a 50% discount. The discount will be applied to the patient's obligation, which, for uninsured patients, is the AGB based on the amount that Medicare would pay for the service (or, for underinsured patients, the deductible and copayment obligation (see section 3.D. below for adjustments to deductible and copayment obligations)).
  - C. For individuals whose income is between 201% and 400% of the FPL who do not have sufficient available net assets to pay some or all of their obligations, a sliding scale will be applied, under which one-third of the available net assets will be treated as annual income.
  - D. For individuals who are eligible for Financial Assistance, the maximum amount payable by the individual for any service is the AGB. (For underinsured patients, if the amount that would be payable by applying the sliding scale discount level (described above) to the patient's obligation for deductibles and copayments for the applicable care is greater than the AGB payment level, the patient's obligation will be reduced to the AGB amount.)
- 4. Discounts will be calculated on the basis of all of the foregoing and documented on the Financial Assistance Determination Form (described below).
- 5. Use of payment plans is permitted for the payment of outstanding balances. The monthly payment under such plan will not exceed 5% of the gross monthly income and will be limited to a maximum duration of 5 years. No interest will be charged under the payment plan.
- 6. If a patient is referred through a recognized third-party charitable outreach program that offers terms and conditions that differ from the foregoing, **HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** may participate in the program and this Policy will be deemed amended as necessary to comply with the program's standards for the program's patients to the extent not inconsistent with the State of Florida and Federal law regarding charitable discount policies.
- 7. Any patient who is determined to be eligible for Financial Assistance under this Policy based on the review of a completed application will remain eligible (without the need for any further action) at the level of assistance so determined, for two (2) years from the date of determination, except as specified below in this paragraph. The date of determination is the date of initial determination, or the date of determination following the completion of an appeal, if an appeal was made. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in a change of circumstances in which the patient feels that additional Financial Assistance is needed, patients may apply again during the two (2) year period, and may receive additional Financial Assistance under the Policy, if applicable. A patient who is determined to be eligible based on the Presumptive Eligibility process will be eligible on that basis only with respect to the applicable open balance(s). A patient who is eligible through the HSS Florida Special Access Program, will be eligible on that basis only for the applicable episode of care.
- 8. It is expected that if a patient who receives Financial Assistance under the Policy subsequently has a substantial change in circumstances (such as changing from uninsured to insured status), the patient will notify the HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy staff at (212) 606-1505 so that this may be taken into account in the future. Such positive changes in circumstances will not be applied to reduce any Financial Assistance already given. In addition, it is not desired that a patient report minor changes in circumstances, but only if it is obvious that the change would be likely to make a major difference in the Financial Assistance determination.

9. If an applicant for Financial Assistance provided materially false information in the application process, such information may be taken into account in connection with the review of the application or continued eligibility for Financial Assistance.

## PRESUMPTIVE ELIGIBILITY

Under certain circumstances, **HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** may provide Financial Assistance prior to, or without, any application being made for such assistance. This will be done through a screening process – unpaid accounts will be screened using commercially available income predictor software to determine whether individuals may qualify for Financial Assistance based on variables such as address, age and gender ("Presumptive Eligibility"). This Presumptive Eligibility screening will be performed on accounts prior to referral for any ECAs (defined below in "COLLECTION ACTIVITIES").

Presumptive Eligibility determinations will apply only to the unpaid balance(s) that triggered the screening process. If the individual qualifies under the presumptive methodology with respect to the unpaid balance(s), and the individual's income as estimated by the screening process is 200% of the FPL or less, then the maximum level of assistance otherwise permitted with respect to the unpaid amount (i.e., free care) will be granted. If the individual's estimated income is between 201% and 400% of the FPL, then a 50% discount will be provided. Individuals who are granted Financial Assistance under Presumptive Eligibility who are not provided free care will be provided notice of their ability to apply for additional assistance under the Policy. If Presumptive Eligibility is awarded based on a screening of unpaid balances over 240 days, individuals may apply for additional Financial Assistance for the services to which the Presumptive Eligibility determination has been applied.

## NOTICE OF DETERMINATION

The Financial Assistance Determination Form will be completed by the HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy staff after reviewing each completed application for Financial Assistance and making a determination, and the form will include the following information:

- a. Date of determination
- b. Patient's name
- c. Applicable Account Number
- d. Initial Service Date
- e. Eligibility Determination (Approved / Denied) by appropriate designee
- f. Amount approved for discount

If the request for Financial Assistance has been APPROVED, the Financial Assistance Determination Form will be given or mailed to the patient or legal guardian, indicating the approved discount, along with information concerning the method of determination and instructions on how to obtain additional information regarding the determination.

If the request for Financial Assistance has been DENIED, the Financial Assistance Determination Form will be given or mailed to the patient or legal guardian, indicating the denial, along with the reason for the denial and information regarding the patient's right and process to appeal the denial decision. A copy of the notices (denial or approval) will be filed with the completed application for Financial Assistance.

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PATIENTS MAY APPEAL THE DENIAL of Financial Assistance and MAY ALSO appeal the level of assistance. If the patient files an appeal, HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy staff will re-review the patient's documentation, including any newly submitted material and will again document any approval or denial and notify the patient in accordance with this section, within thirty (30) days of the submission of an appeal.

Patients who repeatedly appeal denials without submitting additional information or in the absence of a change of circumstance may be summarily denied. Following a summary denial or a denial on appeal, the determination is final and not subject to appeal.

All written notices or communications under this Policy may be provided by electronic mail or other forms of electronic communication, if the individual has indicated that he or she prefers to receive notices and communications electronically.

## DISSEMINATION OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE POLICY

**HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** registration staff is responsible for ensuring that the Summary is distributed at the time of patient registration and discharge. Staff will inform individuals who inquire about the costs of services about the HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy and signs will be posted regarding the Policy at registration locations. This Policy and Schedule A will be updated periodically, and the updates will be posted on the website for **HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center**, as required.

## TRAINING

**HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** will train, educate and monitor its staff (in particular, those who interact with patients or who have billing or collection responsibility) on the HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy.

## **COLLECTION ACTIVITIES**

**HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** will refrain from taking an ECA (defined below) if the patient has submitted a completed Financial Assistance Application, including any required supporting documentation, while a determination of eligibility for Financial Assistance is being made.

**HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** shall not commence any collection action against a patient whose income is below 400% of the FPL. No debt of any other patient will be referred for collection unless the patient is provided with a notice that the debt will be referred for collection at least thirty (30) days prior to referring the debt for collection. No collection action will be commenced less than 180 days after the relevant bill was issued.

Collections will not be made from any patient determined to be eligible for medical assistance pursuant to Medicaid at the time services were rendered and for which services Medicaid payment is available.

**HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** will not initiate any Extraordinary Collection Actions ("ECAs") except in accordance with its Billing and Collection Policies and this Financial Assistance Policy. The Billing and Collection Policies are available from the contact provided below.

ECAs include the following:

- (i) commencing any legal action to collect a bill from a patient (but this does not include filing of a claim in a pending bankruptcy proceeding);
- (ii) reporting to a credit rating agency;
- (iii) deferring or denying services unless the patient prepays (unless the prepayment requirement is unrelated to the failure to pay a prior bill);
- (iv) placing a lien on the individual's property (except liens permitted under state law upon judgments or settlements for personal injury related to the care provided);
- (v) attaching or seizing any individual bank account; and
- (vi) garnishing wages.

Any collection agency used by **HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center** must obtain its written consent prior to commencing a legal action to collect sums owed by a patient.

HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center will not force the sale or foreclosure of patient's primary residence to collect on an outstanding bill.

#### **REPORTING AND COMPLIANCE**

The HSS Department of Corporate Compliance and Internal Audit will be responsible for annually reviewing compliance with this Policy.

Individuals who feel that the Policy has not been applied in accordance with its terms should seek assistance from the HSS Department of Corporate Compliance and Internal Audit. Complaints should be directed to the Vice President, Executive Director HSS Florida at (561)-657-4765 or the confidential Compliance Helpline at (888) 651-6234.

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

For more information about the HSS Florida Financial Assistance Policy or to request a Financial Assistance Application, call 561.725.4300 to speak with a Financial Assistance Associate. Foreign language translation can be provided if requested.

The application is also available at <u>hss.edu/HSS-Florida-financial-assistance</u> or you may ask any registration staff member for an application.

Applications should be sent to:

HSS Palm Beach Ambulatory Surgery Center Financial Assistance Program 300 Palm Beach Lakes Boulevard West Palm Beach, FL 33401

or

Fax to: 561.725.4310